

## General Assembly

## Raised Bill No. 5375

February Session, 2010

LCO No. 1454

\*01454 JUD\*

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

Introduced by: (JUD)

## AN ACT CONCERNING BUSINESS ENTITY FILINGS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Section 33-608 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 3 (a) A document shall satisfy the requirements of this section, and of 4 any other section that adds to or varies from these requirements, to be 5 entitled to filing by the Secretary of the State.
- 6 (b) Sections 33-600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act, shall 7 require or permit filing the document in the office of the Secretary of the State. 8
- 9 (c) The document shall contain the information required by sections 10 33-600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act. It may contain other information as well. 11
- 12 (d) The document shall be typewritten or printed or, if electronically 13 transmitted, in a format that can be retrieved or reproduced in 14 typewritten or printed form.

- 15 (e) The document shall be in the English language. A corporate 16 name need not be in English if written in English letters or Arabic or 17 Roman numerals, and the certificate of existence required of foreign 18 corporations need not be in English if accompanied by a reasonably 19 authenticated English translation.
  - (f) The document shall be executed: (1) By the chairman of the board of directors of a domestic or foreign corporation, by its president or by another of its officers; (2) if directors have not been selected or the corporation has not been formed, by an incorporator; or (3) if the corporation is in the hands of a receiver, trustee or other courtappointed fiduciary, by that fiduciary.
  - (g) The person executing the document shall sign it and state beneath or opposite such person's signature such person's name and the capacity in which such person signs. The document may but need not contain a corporate seal, attestation, acknowledgment or verification.
  - (h) If the Secretary of the State has prescribed a mandatory form for the document under section 33-609, the document shall be in or on the prescribed form.
    - (i) The document shall be delivered to the office of the Secretary of the State for filing. [Delivery may be made by electronic transmission if and to the extent permitted by the Secretary of the State.] If the document is filed in typewritten or printed form and not electronically transmitted, the Secretary of the State may require one exact or conformed copy to be delivered with the document, except as provided in sections 33-662 and 33-928.
    - (i) When the document is delivered to the office of the Secretary of the State for filing, the correct filing fee, and any franchise tax, license fee or penalty required to be paid therewith by sections 33-600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act, or other law must be paid or provision for payment made in a manner permitted by the Secretary of

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- (k) When any document is required or permitted to be filed or recorded as provided in sections 33-600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act, the Secretary of the State may, in the Secretary of the State's discretion, for good cause, permit a photostatic or other photographic copy of such document to be filed or recorded in lieu of the original instrument. Such filing or recording shall have the same force and effect as if the original instrument had been so filed or recorded.
- (l) As used in this subsection, "filed document" means a document filed with the Secretary of the State under any provision of sections 33-600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act, except sections 33-920 to 33-937, inclusive, as amended by this act, and section 33-953, as amended by this act, and "plan" means a plan of merger or share exchange. Whenever a provision of sections 33-600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act, permits any of the terms of a plan or filed document to be dependent on facts objectively ascertainable outside the plan or filed document, the following provisions apply:
  - (1) The manner in which the facts will operate upon the terms of the plan or filed document shall be set forth in the plan or filed document;
  - (2) The facts may include, but are not limited to (A) any of the following that is available in a nationally recognized news or information medium either in print or electronically: Statistical or market indices, market prices of any security or group of securities, interest rates, currency exchange rates, or similar economic or financial data, (B) a determination or action by any person or body, including the corporation or any other party to a plan or filed document, or (C) the terms of, or actions taken under, an agreement to which the corporation is a party, or any other agreement or document;
  - (3) The following provisions of a plan or filed document may not be made dependent on facts outside the plan or filed document: (A) The

name and address of any person required in a filed document; (B) the registered office of any entity required in a filed document; (C) the registered agent of any entity required in a filed document; (D) the number of authorized shares and designation of each class or series of shares; (E) the effective date of a filed document; and (F) any required statement in a filed document of the date on which the underlying transaction was approved or the manner in which such approval was given; and

- (4) If a provision of a filed document is made dependent on a fact ascertainable outside of the filed document, and such fact is not ascertainable by reference to a source described in subparagraph (A) of subdivision (2) of this subsection or a document that is a matter of public record, or the affected shareholders have not received notice of the fact from the corporation, then the corporation shall file with the Secretary of the State a certificate of amendment setting forth the fact promptly after the time when the fact referred to is first ascertainable or thereafter changes. Certificates of amendment under this subdivision are deemed to be authorized by the authorization of the original plan or filed document to which they relate and may be filed by the corporation without further action by the board of directors or the shareholders.
- 98 (m) The Secretary of the State may require or permit the filing by
  99 electronic transmission or by employing new technology as it is
  100 developed of any document that is required by law or regulation
  101 under sections 33-600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act, to be
  102 filed with the Secretary of the State.
- Sec. 2. Section 33-882 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
  - (a) At any time after dissolution is authorized, the corporation may dissolve by delivering to the Secretary of the State for filing a certificate of dissolution setting forth: (1) The name of the corporation; (2) the date dissolution was authorized; and (3) if dissolution was approved

- 109 by the shareholders, a statement that the proposal to dissolve was duly
- approved by the shareholders in the manner required by sections 33-
- 111 600 to 33-998, inclusive, as amended by this act, and by the certificate
- of incorporation.
- 113 (b) No corporation may file a certificate of dissolution under this
- section until it has filed all annual reports that are due as provided in
- sections 33-953 and 33-954, as amended by this act.
- [(b)] (c) A corporation is dissolved upon the effective date of its
- 117 certificate of dissolution.
- [(c)] (d) For the purposes of sections 33-880 to 33-903, inclusive, <u>as</u>
- amended by this act, "dissolved corporation" means a corporation
- 120 whose certificate of dissolution has become effective and includes a
- successor entity to which the remaining assets of the corporation are
- 122 transferred subject to the corporation's liabilities for purposes of
- 123 liquidation.
- Sec. 3. Section 33-932 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 126 (a) A foreign corporation authorized to transact business in this
- state may not withdraw from this state until it obtains a certificate of
- 128 withdrawal from the Secretary of the State.
- (b) A foreign corporation authorized to transact business in this
- 130 state may apply for a certificate of withdrawal by delivering an
- application to the Secretary of the State for filing. The application shall
- set forth: (1) The name of the foreign corporation and the name of the
- state or country under whose law it is incorporated; (2) that it is not
- transacting business in this state and that it surrenders its authority to
- transact business in this state; (3) that it revokes the authority of its
- 136 registered agent to accept service on its behalf and appoints the
- 137 Secretary of the State and his successors in office as its agent for service
- of process in any proceeding based on a cause of action arising during

- the time it was authorized to transact business in this state; (4) a mailing address to which the Secretary of the State may mail a copy of any process served on him under subdivision (3) of this subsection; and (5) a commitment to notify the Secretary of the State in the future
- of any change in its mailing address.
- (c) No foreign corporation may obtain a certificate of withdrawal
   under this section until it has filed all annual reports that are due as
   provided in sections 33-953 and 33-954, as amended by this act.
- [(c)] (d) After the withdrawal of the corporation is effective, service of process on the Secretary of the State as provided in section 33-929 is service on the foreign corporation.
- Sec. 4. Section 33-953 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
  - (a) Each domestic corporation, except banks, trust companies, insurance or surety companies, savings and loan associations and public service companies, as defined in section 16-1, and each foreign corporation authorized to transact business in this state, shall file an annual report with the Secretary of the State as prescribed in this section.
  - (b) The first annual report of a domestic corporation shall be filed within thirty days after its organization meeting. [Subsequent] On and after January 1, 2011, subsequent annual reports of such domestic corporation and annual reports of each foreign corporation authorized to transact business in this state shall be filed [at such times as may be provided by regulations adopted by the Secretary of the State in accordance with chapter 54, provided the Secretary of the State may require any corporation to file an annual report according to reporting schedules established by the secretary so as to effect staggered filing of all such reports] by electronic transmission on or after January first and prior to May first. Upon request of a corporation, the Secretary of the State may grant an exemption from the requirement to file an annual

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- 170 report by electronic transmission if the corporation does not have the 171 capability to file by electronic transmission or make payment in an 172 authorized manner by electronic means or if other good cause is 173 shown.
- 174 (c) Each annual report shall set forth as of a date which complies 175 with subsection (d) of this section and which is specified in such 176 report: (1) The name of the corporation; (2) the principal office of the 177 corporation or, in the case of a foreign corporation (A) the address of the principal office of the foreign corporation in the state under the laws of which it is incorporated, (B) the address of the executive offices of the foreign corporation, and (C) the address of the principal office of 180 the foreign corporation in this state, if any; [and] (3) the electronic mail 182 address, if any, of the corporation; and (4) the names and respective 183 business and residence addresses of the directors and officers of the 184 corporation, except that if good cause is shown, the Secretary of the 185 State may accept business addresses in lieu of business and residence 186 addresses of the directors and officers of the corporation. For the 187 purposes of this subsection, a showing of good cause shall include, but 188 not be limited to, a showing that public disclosure of the residence 189 addresses of the corporation's directors and officers may expose the 190 personal security of such directors and officers to significant risk.
  - (d) The date specified in the annual report pursuant to subsection (c) of this section shall (1) not be later than the date of filing the report, and (2) not be earlier than the latest date preceding the date of filing on which any change of circumstances occurred which would affect the statements of fact required in the report.
  - (e) Each annual report shall be accompanied by the required filing fee. The report shall be executed as set forth in section 33-608. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] <u>deliver</u> to each domestic corporation at its principal office or electronic mail address, as shown by his records, and to each foreign corporation authorized to transact business in this state at its executive offices or electronic mail address,

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- report] notice that the annual report is due, but failure to receive such
- [form] <u>notice</u> shall not relieve a corporation of the requirement of filing
- 205 the report as provided in this section.
- Sec. 5. Section 33-1004 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- (a) A document shall satisfy the requirements of this section, and of any other section that adds to or varies from these requirements, to be entitled to filing by the Secretary of the State.
- 211 (b) Sections 33-1000 to 33-1290, inclusive, <u>as amended by this act,</u> 212 shall require or permit filing the document in the office of the Secretary 213 of the State.
- (c) The document shall contain the information required by sections 33-1000 to 33-1290, inclusive, as amended by this act. It may contain other information as well.
- 217 (d) The document shall be typewritten or printed or, if electronically 218 transmitted, in a format that can be retrieved or reproduced in 219 typewritten or printed form.
- (e) The document shall be in the English language. A corporate name need not be in English if written in English letters or Arabic or Roman numerals, and the certificate of existence required of foreign corporations need not be in English if accompanied by a reasonably authenticated English translation.
  - (f) The document shall be executed: (1) By the chairman of the board of directors of a domestic or foreign corporation, by its president or by another of its officers; (2) if directors have not been selected or the corporation has not been formed, by an incorporator; or (3) if the corporation is in the hands of a receiver, trustee or other courtappointed fiduciary, by that fiduciary.

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- 231 (g) The person executing the document shall sign it and state 232 beneath or opposite such person's signature such person's name and 233 the capacity in which such person signs. The document may but need 234 not contain a corporate seal, attestation, acknowledgment or 235 verification.
  - (h) If the Secretary of the State has prescribed a mandatory form for the document under section 33-1005, the document shall be in or on the prescribed form.
- (i) The document shall be delivered to the office of the Secretary of the State for filing. [Delivery may be made by electronic transmission if and to the extent permitted by the Secretary of the State.] If the document is filed in typewritten or printed form and not electronically transmitted, the Secretary of the State may require one exact or conformed copy to be delivered with the document, except as provided in sections 33-1052 and 33-1218.
  - (j) When the document is delivered to the office of the Secretary of the State for filing, the correct filing fee, and any franchise tax, license fee or penalty required to be paid therewith by sections 33-1000 to 33-1290, inclusive, as amended by this act, or other law, must be paid or provision for payment made in a manner permitted by the Secretary of the State.
  - (k) When any document is required or permitted to be filed or recorded as provided in sections 33-1000 to 33-1290, inclusive, as amended by this act, the Secretary of the State may, in the Secretary of the State's discretion, for good cause, permit a photostatic or other photographic copy of such document to be filed or recorded in lieu of the original instrument. Such filing or recording shall have the same force and effect as if the original instrument had been so filed or recorded.
- 260 <u>(l) The Secretary of the State may require or permit the filing by</u> 261 electronic transmission or by employing new technology as it is

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- 262 <u>developed of any document that is required by law or regulation</u>
- 263 under sections 33-1000 to 33-1290, inclusive, as amended by this act, to
- be filed with the Secretary of the State.
- Sec. 6. Section 33-1172 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 267 (a) At any time after dissolution is authorized, the corporation may 268 dissolve by delivering to the Secretary of the State for filing a certificate 269 of dissolution setting forth: (1) The name of the corporation; (2) the 270 date dissolution was authorized; (3) if dissolution was approved by 271 members, a statement that the proposal to dissolve was duly approved 272 by the members in the manner required by sections 33-1000 to 33-1290, 273 inclusive, as amended by this act, and by the certificate of 274 incorporation; and (4) if dissolution was authorized by the board of 275 directors without member approval, a statement that the dissolution 276 was duly approved by the board of directors and that member 277 approval was not required.
- 278 (b) No corporation may file a certificate of dissolution under this 279 section until it has filed all annual reports that are due as provided in 280 sections 33-1243 and 33-1244, as amended by this act.
- [(b)] (c) A corporation is dissolved upon the effective date of its certificate of dissolution.
- [(c)] (d) For the purposes of sections 33-1170 to 33-1193, inclusive, <u>as</u> amended by this act, "dissolved corporation" means a corporation whose certificate of dissolution has become effective and includes a successor entity to which the remaining assets of the corporation are transferred subject to the corporation's liabilities for purposes of liquidation.
- Sec. 7. Section 33-1222 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 291 (a) A foreign corporation authorized to conduct affairs in this state

may not withdraw from this state until it obtains a certificate of withdrawal from the Secretary of the State.

- (b) A foreign corporation authorized to conduct affairs in this state may apply for a certificate of withdrawal by delivering an application to the Secretary of the State for filing. The application shall set forth: (1) The name of the foreign corporation and the name of the state or country under whose law it is incorporated; (2) that it is not conducting affairs in this state and that it surrenders its authority to conduct affairs in this state; (3) that it revokes the authority of its registered agent to accept service on its behalf and appoints the Secretary of the State and his successors in office as its agent for service of process in any proceeding based on a cause of action arising during the time it was authorized to conduct affairs in this state; (4) a mailing address to which the Secretary of the State may mail a copy of any process served on him under subdivision (3) of this subsection; and (5) a commitment to notify the Secretary of the State in the future of any change in its mailing address.
- 309 (c) No foreign corporation may obtain a certificate of withdrawal 310 under this section until it has filed all annual reports that are due as provided in sections 33-1243 and 33-1244, as amended by this act.
- 312 [(c)] (d) After the withdrawal of the corporation is effective, service 313 of process on the Secretary of the State as provided in section 33-1219, 314 is service on the foreign corporation.
- 315 Sec. 8. Section 33-1243 of the general statutes is repealed and the 316 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 317 (a) Each domestic corporation, except banks, trust companies, 318 insurance or surety companies, savings and loan associations, credit 319 unions, public service companies, as defined in section 16-1, cemetery 320 associations and incorporated church or religious corporations, and 321 each foreign corporation authorized to conduct affairs in this state, and 322 except corporations formed before January 1, 1961, which under the

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law in effect on December 31, 1960, were not required to file an annual report, shall file an annual report with the Secretary of the State as prescribed in this section.

- (b) The first annual report of a domestic corporation shall be filed within thirty days after its organization meeting. [Subsequent] On and after January 1, 2011, subsequent annual reports of such domestic corporation and annual reports of each foreign corporation authorized to conduct affairs in this state shall be filed [at such times as may be provided by regulations adopted by the Secretary of the State in accordance with chapter 54, provided the Secretary of the State may require any corporation to file an annual report according to reporting schedules established by the secretary so as to effect staggered filing of all such reports] by electronic transmission on or after January first and prior to May first. Upon request of a corporation, the Secretary of the State may grant an exemption from the requirement to file an annual report by electronic transmission if the corporation does not have the capability to file by electronic transmission or make payment in an authorized manner by electronic means or if other good cause is shown.
- (c) Each annual report shall set forth as of a date which complies with subsection (d) of this section and which is specified in such report: (1) The name of the corporation and, in the case of a foreign corporation, the state under the laws of which it is incorporated; (2) the principal office of the corporation or, in the case of a foreign corporation (A) the address of the principal office of the foreign corporation in the state under the laws of which it is incorporated, (B) the address of the executive offices of the foreign corporation, and (C) the address of the principal office of the foreign corporation in this state, if any; [and] (3) the electronic mail address, if any, of the corporation; and (4) the names and respective business and residence addresses of the directors and officers of the State may accept that if good cause is shown, the Secretary of the State may accept business addresses in lieu of business and residence addresses of the directors

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- and officers of the corporation. For the purposes of this subsection, a showing of good cause shall include, but not be limited to, a showing that public disclosure of the residence addresses of the corporation's directors and officers may expose the personal security of such directors and officers to significant risk.
- (d) The date specified in the annual report pursuant to subsection (c) of this section shall (1) not be later than the date of filing the report, and (2) not be earlier than the latest date preceding the date of filing on which any change of circumstances occurred which would affect the statements of fact required in the report.
  - (e) Each annual report shall be accompanied by the required filing fee. The report shall be executed as set forth in section 33-1004, as amended by this act. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] deliver to each domestic corporation at its principal office or electronic mail address, as shown by his records, and to each foreign corporation authorized to conduct affairs in this state at its executive offices or electronic mail address, as last shown by his records, [a form prescribed by him for the annual report] notice that the annual report is due, but failure to receive such [form] notice shall not relieve a corporation of the requirement of filing the report as provided in this section.
- Sec. 9. Section 34-9 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:
- 380 (1) "Address" means location as described by the full street number, 381 if any, street, city or town, state or country and not a mailing address 382 such as a post office box.
- 383 (2) "Certificate of limited partnership" means the certificate referred to in section 34-10 and the certificate as amended or restated.
- 385 (3) "Consolidation" means a business combination pursuant to

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- 386 section 34-33b.
- 387 (4) "Contribution" means any cash, property, services rendered, or a 388 promissory note or other binding obligation to contribute cash or 389 property or to perform services, which a partner contributes to a 390 limited partnership in his capacity as a partner.
- (5) "Deliver" or "delivery" means any method of delivery used in
   conventional commercial practice including delivery by hand, mail,
   commercial delivery and electronic transmission.
- 394 (6) "Document" includes anything delivered to the office of the 395 Secretary of the State for filing under sections 34-9 to 34-38u, inclusive, as amended by this act.
- 397 (7) "Electronic transmission" or "electronically transmitted" means 398 any process of communication not directly involving the physical 399 transfer of paper that is suitable for the retention, retrieval and 400 reproduction of information by the recipient.
- [(5)] (8) "Event of withdrawal of a general partner" means an event that causes a person to cease to be a general partner as provided in section 34-28.
- [(6)] (9) "Foreign limited partnership" means a partnership formed under the laws of any state other than this state and having as partners one or more general partners and one or more limited partners.
- [(7)] (10) "General partner" means a person who has been admitted to a limited partnership as a general partner in accordance with the partnership agreement and named in the certificate of limited partnership as a general partner.
- [(8)] (11) "Interests" means the proprietary interests in an other entity.
- [(9)] (12) "Limited partner" means a person who has been admitted

- 414 to a limited partnership as a limited partner in accordance with the
- 415 partnership agreement.
- 416 [(10)] (13) "Limited partnership" and "domestic limited partnership"
- 417 means a partnership formed by two or more persons under the
- 418 provisions of this chapter and having one or more general partners
- and one or more limited partners.
- 420 [(11)] (14) "Merger" means a business combination pursuant to
- 421 section 34-33a.
- 422 [(12)] (15) "Organizational documents" means the basic document or
- documents that create, or determine the internal governance of, an
- 424 other entity.
- 425 [(13)] (16) "Other entity" means any association or legal entity, other
- 426 than a domestic or foreign limited partnership, organized to conduct
- 427 business, including, but not limited to, a corporation, general
- 428 partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company,
- 429 joint venture, joint stock company, business trust, statutory trust and
- 430 real estate investment trust.
- 431 [(14)] (17) "Partner" means a limited or general partner.
- 432 [(15)] (18) "Partnership agreement" means any valid agreement,
- written or oral, of the partners as to the affairs of a limited partnership
- and the conduct of its business.
- 435 [(16)] (19) "Partnership interest" means a partner's share of the
- 436 profits and losses of a limited partnership and the right to receive
- 437 distributions of partnership assets.
- 438 [(17)] (20) "Party to a consolidation" means any domestic or foreign
- 439 limited partnership or other entity that will consolidate under a plan of
- 440 consolidation.
- [(18)] (21) "Party to a merger" means any domestic or foreign limited

- partnership or other entity that will merge under a plan of merger.
- [(19)] (22) "Person" means a natural person, partnership, limited
- 444 partnership, foreign limited partnership, trust, estate, association,
- limited liability company or corporation.
- [(20)] (23) "Plan of merger" means a plan entered into pursuant to
- 447 section 34-33a.
- [(21)] (24) "Plan of consolidation" means a plan entered into
- 449 pursuant to section 34-33b.
- 450 (25) "Sign" or "signature" includes any manual, facsimile, conformed
- 451 <u>or electronic signature.</u>
- 452 [(22)] (26) "State" means a state, territory, or possession of the United
- 453 States, the District of Columbia or the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.
- 454 [(23)] (27) "Survivor" means, in a merger or consolidation, the
- limited partnership or other entity into which one or more other
- limited partnerships or other entities are merged or consolidated.
- Sec. 10. Section 34-10b of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 458 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 459 (a) A signed copy of the certificate of limited partnership and of any
- 460 certificates of amendment or cancellation or of any judicial decree of
- 461 amendment or cancellation or of any certificate of merger or
- 462 consolidation, or notice or any other document permitted or required
- 463 to be filed pursuant to this chapter for a limited partnership, shall be
- delivered to the Secretary of the State. A person who executes a
- 465 certificate as an agent or fiduciary need not exhibit evidence of his
- authority as a prerequisite to filing. Unless the Secretary of the State
- 467 finds that any certificate does not conform to law, upon receipt of all
- 468 filing fees required by law he shall:
- (1) Endorse on each copy the word "Filed" and the day, month and

- 470 year of the filing thereof; and
- 471 (2) File a signed copy in his office.
- (b) Upon the filing of a certificate of amendment or judicial decree of amendment in the office of the Secretary of the State, the certificate of limited partnership shall be amended as set forth therein, and upon the effective date of a certificate of cancellation, or a judicial decree thereof or a certificate of merger or consolidation which acts as a certificate of cancellation, the certificate of limited partnership is cancelled.
- (c) When any document is required or permitted to be filed or recorded as provided in sections 34-9 to 34-38u, inclusive, as amended by this act, the Secretary of the State may, in the Secretary of the State's discretion, for good cause, permit a photostatic or other photographic copy of such document to be filed or recorded in lieu of the original instrument. Such filing or recording shall have the same force and effect as if the original instrument had been so filed or recorded.
- (d) The Secretary of the State may require or permit the filing by
  electronic transmission or by employing new technology as it is
  developed of any document that is required by law or regulation
  under sections 34-9 to 34-38u, inclusive, as amended by this act, to be
  filed with the Secretary of the State.
- Sec. 11. Section 34-13e of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- (a) On and after January 1, 1996, each limited partnership shall file an annual report with the Secretary of the State that shall be due upon the anniversary of the formation of the limited partnership. On and after January 1, 2011, each limited partnership shall file an annual report by electronic transmission on or after January first and prior to May first. Upon request of a limited partnership, the Secretary of the State may grant an exemption from the requirement to file an annual

- 500 report by electronic transmission if the limited partnership does not
- 501 have the capability to file by electronic transmission or make payment
- 502 in an authorized manner by electronic means or if other good cause is
- 503 shown.
- 504 (b) Each annual report shall set forth: (1) The name of the limited
- 505 partnership; [and] (2) the address of the office of the limited
- 506 partnership required to be maintained by section 34-13b; and (3) the
- 507 electronic mail address, if any, of the limited partnership.
- 508 (c) Each annual report shall be executed in accordance with section
- 509 34-10a and be accompanied by the filing fee established in section 34-
- 510 38n. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] deliver to each limited
- 511 partnership at [its] the address of the office required to be maintained
- by section 34-13b or its electronic mail address, as shown by his 512
- 513 records, [a form prescribed by him for the annual report] notice that
- 514 the annual report is due, but failure to receive such [form] notice shall
- 515 not relieve a limited partnership of the requirement of filing the report
- 516 as provided in this section.
- 517 Sec. 12. Section 34-32a of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 518 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 519 (a) A certificate of limited partnership shall be cancelled upon the
- 520 dissolution and the completion of winding up of the partnership or at
- 521 any other time there are no limited partners. A certificate of
- 522 cancellation shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the State and
- 523 set forth:
- 524 (1) The name of the limited partnership;
- 525 (2) The date of filing of the original certificate of limited partnership;
- 526 (3) The reason for filing the certificate of cancellation;
- 527 (4) The effective date of cancellation if it is not to be effective upon
- 528 the filing of the certificate; and

- 529 (5) Any other information the general partners filing the certificate determine.
- 531 (b) No limited partnership may file a certificate of cancellation 532 under this section until it has filed all annual reports that are due as 533 provided in sections 34-13e and 34-13f, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 13. Section 34-38k of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
  - (a) A foreign limited partnership may cancel its registration by filing with the Secretary of the State a signed copy of a certificate of cancellation signed and sworn to by a general partner. A cancellation does not terminate the authority of the Secretary of the State to accept service of process on the foreign limited partnership with respect to causes of action arising out of the transactions of business in this state.
- 542 (b) No foreign limited partnership may file a certificate of 543 cancellation under this section until it has filed all annual reports that 544 are due as provided in sections 34-38s and 34-38t, as amended by this 545 act.
- Sec. 14. Section 34-38s of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 548 (a) On and after January 1, 1996, each foreign limited partnership 549 registered to transact business in this state shall file an annual report 550 with the Secretary of the State that shall be due upon the anniversary 551 of the registration of such foreign limited partnership pursuant to 552 section 34-38g. On and after January 1, 2011, each foreign limited 553 partnership shall file an annual report by electronic transmission on or 554 after January first and prior to May first. Upon request of a foreign 555 limited partnership, the Secretary of the State may grant an exemption 556 from the requirement to file an annual report by electronic 557 transmission if the foreign limited partnership does not have the 558 capability to file by electronic transmission or make payment in an

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- 561 (b) Each annual report shall set forth: (1) The name of the foreign 562 limited partnership and, if different, the name under which such 563 foreign limited partnership transacts business in this state; [, and] (2) 564 the address of the office required to be maintained in the state or other jurisdiction of the foreign limited partnership's organization by the 565 566 laws of that state or jurisdiction or, if not so required, the address of its 567 principal office; and (3) the electronic mail address, if any, of the 568 foreign limited partnership.
- 569 (c) Each annual report shall be executed in accordance with section 570 34-10a and be accompanied by the filing fee established in section 34-571 38n. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] deliver to each foreign 572 limited partnership at its principal office or its electronic mail address, 573 as last shown by his records, [a form prescribed by him for the annual 574 report] notice that the annual report is due, but failure to receive such 575 [form] notice shall not relieve a foreign limited partnership of the 576 requirement of filing the report as provided in this section.
- Sec. 15. Section 34-101 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- As used in sections 34-100 to 34-242, inclusive, <u>as amended by this</u> act, unless the context otherwise requires:
- 581 (1) "Address" means a location as described by the full street 582 number, if any, street, city or town, state or county and not a mailing 583 address such as a post office box.
- 584 (2) "Articles of organization" means articles filed under section 34-585 121, and those articles as amended or restated.
- 586 (3) "Corporation" means a corporation formed under the laws of this state or a foreign corporation.

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- 589 (5) "Deliver" or "delivery" means any method of delivery used in 590 conventional commercial practice including delivery by hand, mail, 591 commercial delivery and electronic transmission.
- 592 (6) "Document" includes anything delivered to the office of the 593 Secretary of the State for filing under sections 34-100 to 34-242, 594 inclusive, as amended by this act.
- 595 [(5)] (7) "Electronic transmission" or "electronically transmitted" 596 means any process of communication not directly involving the 597 physical transfer of paper that is suitable for the retention, retrieval 598 and reproduction of information by the recipient. [and which does not 599 directly involve the physical transfer of paper.]
- 600 [(6)] (8) "Event of dissociation" means an event that causes a person 601 to cease to be a member, as provided in section 34-180.
- 602 [(7)] (9) "Foreign corporation" means a corporation formed under 603 the laws of any state other than this state or under the laws of any 604 foreign country.
- 605 [(8)] (10) "Foreign limited liability company" means an entity that is: 606 (A) Organized under the laws of a state other than the laws of this state 607 or under the laws of any foreign country; (B) organized under a statute 608 pursuant to which an entity denominated as a limited liability 609 company may be formed that affords to each of its members limited 610 liability with respect to the liabilities of the entity; and (C) is not 611 required to be registered or organized under any statute of this state 612 other than sections 34-100 to 34-242, inclusive, as amended by this act.
- 613 [(9)] (11) "Foreign limited partnership" means a limited partnership 614 formed under the laws of any state other than this state or under the 615 laws of any foreign country.
- [(10)] (12) "Limited liability company" or "domestic limited liability 616

- 617 company" means an organization having one or more members that is
- 618 formed under sections 34-100 to 34-242, inclusive, as amended by this
- 619 act.
- 620 [(11)] (13) "Limited liability company membership interest" or
- 621 "interest" or "interest in the limited liability company" means a
- 622 member's share of the profits and losses of the limited liability
- 623 company and a member's right to receive distributions of the limited
- 624 liability company's assets, unless otherwise provided in the operating
- 625 agreement.
- 626 [(12)] (14) "Limited partnership" means a limited partnership
- formed under the laws of this state or a foreign limited partnership. 627
- 628 [(13)] (15) "Manager" or "managers" means, with respect to a limited
- 629 liability company that has set forth in its articles of organization that it
- 630 is to be managed by managers, the person or persons designated in
- 631 accordance with section 34-140.
- 632 [(14)] (16) "Member" or "members" means a person or persons who
- 633 have been admitted to membership in a limited liability company as
- 634 provided in section 34-179 and who have not disassociated from the
- 635 limited liability company as provided in section 34-180.
- 636 [(15)] (17) "Operating agreement" means any agreement, written or
- 637 oral, as to the conduct of the business and affairs of a limited liability
- 638 company, which is binding upon all of the members.
- 639 [(16)] (18) "Organizational documents" means the basic document or
- 640 documents that create, or determine the internal governance of, an
- 641 other entity.
- [(17)] (19) "Organizer" or "organizers" means any member or 642
- 643 members or any other person or persons who files or file the articles of
- 644 organization as provided in section 34-120.
- 645 [(18)] (20) "Other entity" means any association or legal entity, other

- than a domestic or foreign limited liability company, organized to conduct business, including, but not limited to, a corporation, general partnership, limited liability partnership, limited partnership, joint
- venture, joint stock company, business trust, statutory trust and real
- estate investment trust.
- [(19)] (21) "Party to a consolidation" means any domestic or foreign limited liability company or other entity that will consolidate under a
- 653 plan of consolidation.
- [(20)] (22) "Party to a merger" means any domestic or foreign limited
- 655 liability company or other entity that will merge under a plan of
- 656 merger.
- [(21)] (23) "Person" means an individual, a general partnership, a
- 658 limited partnership, a domestic or foreign limited liability company, a
- 659 trust, an estate, an association, a corporation or any other legal or
- 660 commercial entity.
- [(22)] (24) "Plan of merger" or "plan of consolidation" means a plan
- entered into pursuant to section 34-195.
- [(23)] (25) "Professional service" means any type of service to the
- 664 public that requires that members of a profession rendering such
- service obtain a license or other legal authorization as a condition
- precedent to the rendition thereof, limited to the professional services
- 667 rendered by dentists, natureopaths, chiropractors, physicians and
- 668 surgeons, doctors of dentistry, physical therapists, occupational
- 669 therapists, podiatrists, optometrists, nurses, nurse-midwives,
- veterinarians, pharmacists, architects, professional engineers, or jointly
- 671 by architects and professional engineers, landscape architects, real
- estate brokers, insurance producers, certified public accountants and
- 673 public accountants, land surveyors, psychologists, attorneys-at-law,
- 674 licensed marital and family therapists, licensed professional
- 675 counselors, licensed or certified alcohol and drug counselors and
- 676 licensed clinical social workers.

- 677 [(24)] (26) "Sign" or "signature" includes any manual, facsimile, [or] 678 conformed or electronic signature.
- 679 [(25)] (27) "State" means a state, territory or possession of the United 680 States, the District of Columbia or the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.
- 681 [(26)] (28) "Survivor" means, in a merger or consolidation, the 682 limited liability company or other entity into which one or more other 683 limited liability companies or other entities are merged or 684 consolidated.
- 685 Sec. 16. Section 34-106 of the general statutes is repealed and the 686 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 687 (a) Each limited liability company shall file an annual report with 688 the Secretary of the State which report shall be due upon the 689 anniversary of the filing of a limited liability company's articles of 690 organization pursuant to section 34-120. On and after January 1, 2011, 691 each limited liability company shall file an annual report by electronic 692 transmission on or after January first and prior to May first. Upon 693 request of a limited liability company, the Secretary of the State may 694 grant an exemption from the requirement to file an annual report by 695 electronic transmission if the limited liability company does not have 696 the capability to file by electronic transmission or make payment in an 697 authorized manner by electronic means or if other good cause is 698 shown.
- 699 (b) Such reporting requirement shall commence on or after January 700 1, 1995, and continue annually thereafter.
- 701 (c) Each annual report shall set forth: (1) The name of the limited 702 liability company; (2) the limited liability company's current principal 703 office address; [and] (3) the electronic mail address, if any, of the limited liability company; and (4) the name and respective business 704 705 and residence addresses of a manager or a member of the limited 706 liability company, except that if good cause is shown, the Secretary of

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the State may accept a business address in lieu of the business and residence addresses of such manager or member. For the purposes of this subsection and subsection (d) of this section, a showing of good cause shall include, but not be limited to, a showing that public disclosure of the residence address of the manager or member of the limited liability company may expose the personal security of such manager or member to significant risk.

- (d) If the manager or member named in a limited liability company's most current annual report pursuant to subsection (c) of this section is replaced for such purpose by another manager or member after the limited liability company has filed such annual report, but not later than thirty days preceding the month during which the limited liability company's next annual report becomes due, the limited liability company shall file with the Secretary of the State an interim notice of change of manager or member that sets forth: (1) The name of the limited liability company; and (2) the name, title and respective business and residence addresses of the new manager or member and the name and title of the former manager or member, except that if good cause is shown, the Secretary of the State may accept a business address in lieu of the business and residence addresses of the new manager or member. Any such change of manager or member that occurs within the thirty-day period preceding the month during which the limited liability company's next annual report becomes due shall be reflected in such next annual report.
- (e) Each annual report shall be executed in accordance with section 34-109 and be accompanied by the filing fee established in section 34-112. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] <u>deliver</u> to each limited liability company at its principal office <u>or electronic mail address</u>, as shown on his records, [a form prescribed by him for the annual report] <u>notice that the annual report is due</u>, but failure to receive such [form] <u>notice</u> shall not relieve a limited liability company of the requirement of filing the report as provided in this section.

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- Sec. 17. Section 34-110 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 741 (a) The original signed copy of the articles of organization or any 742 other document required to be filed pursuant to sections 34-100 to 34-743 242, inclusive, as amended by this act, shall be delivered to the 744 Secretary of the State. The articles of organization or any other document required to be filed shall be typewritten or printed or, if 745 746 [authorized by the Secretary of the State,] electronically transmitted, in 747 a format that can be retrieved or reproduced in typewritten or printed 748 form. Unless the Secretary of the State determines that the document 749 does not conform to the filing provisions of said sections, the Secretary 750 of the State shall, when all required filing fees have been paid: (1) 751 Endorse on each signed document "filed" and the date and time of its 752 acceptance for filing; and (2) retain the signed document in the 753 Secretary of the State's files.
  - (b) When any document is required or permitted to be filed or recorded as provided in sections 34-100 to 34-242, inclusive, as amended by this act, the Secretary of the State may, in the Secretary of the State's discretion, for good cause, permit a photostatic or other photographic copy of such document to be filed or recorded in lieu of the original instrument. Such filing or recording shall have the same force and effect as if the original instrument had been so filed or recorded.
    - (c) The Secretary of the State may require or permit the filing by electronic transmission or by employing new technology as it is developed of any document that is required by law or regulation under sections 34-100 to 34-242, inclusive, as amended by this act, to be filed with the Secretary of the State.
- [(c)] (d) If the Secretary of the State determines that the document does not conform to the filing provisions of sections 34-100 to 34-242, inclusive, as amended by this act, or is not accompanied by all fees required by law, the document shall not be filed and the Secretary of

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- 771 the State shall return the document to the person originally submitting 772
- 773 Sec. 18. Section 34-211 of the general statutes is repealed and the 774 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 775 (a) After the dissolution of a limited liability company pursuant to 776 section 34-206, the limited liability company shall file articles of 777 dissolution in the office of the Secretary of the State which set forth: (1) 778 The name of the limited liability company; (2) the reason for filing the 779 articles of dissolution; (3) the effective date, which shall be a date 780 certain, of the articles of dissolution if they are not to be effective upon 781 the filing; and (4) any other information the members or managers 782 filing the articles of dissolution may determine.
- 783 (b) No limited liability company may file articles of dissolution 784 under this section until it has filed all annual reports that are due as 785 provided in sections 34-106 and 34-107, as amended by this act.
- 786 Sec. 19. Section 34-229 of the general statutes is repealed and the 787 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- (a) A foreign limited liability company registered to transact business in this state shall file an annual report in the office of the Secretary of the State which report shall be due upon the anniversary 790 of such foreign limited liability company's registration pursuant to section 34-223. On and after January 1, 2011, each foreign limited 793 liability company shall file an annual report by electronic transmission on or after January first and prior to May first. Upon request of a foreign limited liability company, the Secretary of the State may grant an exemption from the requirement to file an annual report by 797 electronic transmission if the foreign limited liability company does not have the capability to file by electronic transmission or make payment in an authorized manner by electronic means or if other good cause is shown.

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- (b) Such reporting requirement shall commence on and after January 1, 1995, and continue annually thereafter.
- (c) Each annual report shall set forth: (1) The name of the foreign limited liability company and, if different, the name under which such foreign limited liability company transacts business in this state; (2) the address of the office required to be maintained in the state or other jurisdiction of the foreign limited liability company's organization by the laws of that state or jurisdiction or, if not so required, the address of its principal office; [and] (3) the electronic mail address, if any, of the foreign limited liability company; and (4) the name and respective business and residence addresses of a manager or a member of the foreign limited liability company, except that if good cause is shown, the Secretary of the State may accept a business address in lieu of the business and residence addresses of such manager or member. For the purposes of this subsection and subsection (d) of this section, a showing of good cause shall include, but not be limited to, a showing that public disclosure of the residence address of the manager or member of the foreign limited liability company may expose the personal security of such manager or member to significant risk.
- (d) If the manager or member named in a foreign limited liability company's most current annual report pursuant to subsection (c) of this section is replaced for such purpose by another manager or member after the foreign limited liability company has filed such annual report, but not later than thirty days preceding the month during which the foreign limited liability company's next annual report becomes due, the foreign limited liability company shall file with the Secretary of the State an interim notice of change of manager or member that sets forth: (1) The name of the foreign limited liability company; and (2) the name, title and respective business and residence addresses of the new manager or member and the name and title of the former manager or member, except that if good cause is shown, the Secretary of the State may accept a business address in lieu of the business and residence addresses of the new manager or member. Any

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such change of manager or member that occurs within the thirty-day period preceding the month during which the foreign limited liability company's next annual report becomes due shall be reflected in such next annual report.

- (e) Each annual report shall be executed in accordance with section 34-109 and be accompanied by the filing fee established in section 34-112. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] <u>deliver</u> to each foreign limited liability company at its principal office <u>or electronic mail address</u>, as shown on his records, [a form prescribed by him for the annual report] <u>notice that the annual report is due</u>, but failure to receive such [form] <u>notice</u> shall not relieve a foreign limited liability company of the requirement of filing the report as provided in this section.
- Sec. 20. Section 34-231 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
  - (a) A foreign limited liability company authorized to transact business in this state may cancel its registration upon procuring from the Secretary of the State a certificate of cancellation. In order to procure such certificate, the foreign limited liability company shall deliver to the Secretary of the State an application for cancellation, which shall set forth: (1) The name of the foreign limited liability company and the state or other jurisdiction under the laws of which it is organized; (2) that the foreign limited liability company is not transacting business in this state; (3) that the foreign limited liability company surrenders its certificate of registration to transact business in this state; (4) that the foreign limited liability company revokes the authority of its statutory agent for service of process in this state and consents that service of process in any action, suit or proceeding based upon any cause of action arising in this state during the time the foreign limited liability company was authorized to transact business in this state may thereafter be made on such foreign limited liability company by service thereof upon the Secretary of the State; and (5) an

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- 866 address to which a person may mail a copy of any process against the 867 foreign limited liability company.
- 868 (b) The application for cancellation shall be in the form and manner 869 designated by the Secretary of the State and shall be executed by the 870 foreign limited liability company by a person with authority to do so 871 under the laws of the state or other jurisdiction of its organization, or, if the foreign limited liability company is in the hands of a receiver or 872 873 trustee or other court-appointed fiduciary, by such receiver, trustee or 874 fiduciary.
- (c) No foreign limited liability company may procure a certificate of 875 cancellation under this section until it has filed all annual reports that 876 877 are due as provided in sections 34-229 and 34-230, as amended by this 878 act.
- 879 [(c)] (d) A cancellation does not terminate the authority of the 880 Secretary of the State to accept service of process on the foreign limited 881 liability company with respect to causes of action arising out of the 882 transaction of business in this state.
- 883 Sec. 21. Section 34-301 of the general statutes is repealed and the 884 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 885 As used in sections 34-300 to [34-399] 34-434, inclusive, as amended 886 by this act:
- 887 (1) "Business" includes every trade, occupation and profession.
- 888 (2) "Debtor in bankruptcy" means a person who is the subject of: (A) 889 An order for relief under Title 11 of the United States Code or a 890 comparable order under a successor statute of general application; or 891 (B) a comparable order under federal, state or foreign law governing 892 insolvency.
- 893 (3) "Deliver" or "delivery" means any method of delivery used in 894 conventional commercial practice including delivery by hand, mail,

- 896 [(3)] (4) "Distribution" means a transfer of money or other property 897 from a partnership to a partner in the partner's capacity as a partner or 898 to the partner's transferee.
- 899 (5) "Document" includes anything delivered to the office of the 900 Secretary of the State for filing under sections 34-300 to 34-434, 901 <u>inclusive</u>, as amended by this act.
- 902 (6) "Electronic transmission" or "electronically transmitted" means 903 any process of communication not directly involving the physical 904 transfer of paper that is suitable for the retention, retrieval and 905 reproduction of information by the recipient.
- 906 [(4)] (7) "Foreign registered limited liability partnership" includes a 907 partnership formed pursuant to an agreement governed by the laws of 908 any state other than this state and registered or denominated as a 909 registered limited liability partnership or limited liability partnership 910 under the laws of such other state.
- 911 [(5)] (8) "Interests" means the proprietary interests in an other entity.
- 912 [(6)] (9) "Merger" means a business combination pursuant to section 913 34-388.
- 914 [(7)] (10) "Organizational documents" means the basic document or 915 documents that create, or determine the internal governance of, an 916 other entity.
- 917 [(8)] (11) "Other entity" means any association or legal entity, other 918 than a domestic or foreign partnership, organized to conduct business, 919 including, but not limited to, a corporation, limited partnership, 920 limited liability partnership, limited liability company, joint venture, 921 joint stock company, business trust, statutory trust and real estate 922 investment trust.

923 [(9)] (12) "Partnership" means an association of two or more persons 924 to carry on as co-owners a business for profit formed under section 34-925 314, predecessor law or comparable law of another jurisdiction, and 926 includes for all purposes of the laws of this state a registered limited 927

liability partnership.

- 928 [(10)] (13) "Partnership agreement" means the agreement, whether 929 written, oral or implied, among the partners concerning the 930 partnership, including amendments to the partnership agreement.
- 931 [(11)] (14) "Partnership at will" means a partnership in which the 932 partners have not agreed to remain partners until the expiration of a 933 definite term or the completion of a particular undertaking.
- 934 [(12)] (15) "Partnership interest" or "partner's interest in the 935 partnership" means all of a partner's interests in the partnership, 936 including the partner's transferable interest and all management and 937 other rights.
- 938 [(13)] (16) "Party to a merger" means any domestic or foreign 939 partnership or other entity that will merge under a plan of merger.
- 940 [(14)] (17) "Person" means an individual, corporation, limited 941 liability company, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, 942 joint venture, government, governmental subdivision, agency or 943 instrumentality, or any other legal or commercial entity.
- 944 [(15)] (18) "Plan of merger" means a plan entered into pursuant to 945 section 34-388.
- 946 [(16)] (19) "Property" means all property, real, personal or mixed, 947 tangible or intangible, or any interest therein.
- 948 [(17)] (20) "Registered limited liability partnership" includes a 949 partnership formed pursuant to an agreement governed by the laws of 950 this state, registered under section 34-419, and complying with sections 951 34-406 and 34-420, as amended by this act.

- 952 (21) "Sign" or "signature" includes any manual, facsimile, conformed 953 or electronic signature.
- [(18)] (22) "State" means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or any territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.
- [(19)] (23) "Statement" means a statement of partnership authority under section 34-324, a statement of denial under section 34-325, a statement of dissociation under section 34-365, a statement of dissolution under section 34-376, a statement of merger under section 34-390, or an amendment or cancellation of any of the foregoing.
- [(20)] (24) "Survivor" in a merger means the partnership or other entity into which one or more other partnerships or other entities are merged or consolidated. A survivor of a merger may preexist the merger or be created by the merger.
- 966 [(21)] (25) "Transfer" includes an assignment, conveyance, lease, mortgage, deed and encumbrance.
- 968 Sec. 22. Section 34-411 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 970 (a) The original signed copy of a certificate of limited liability 971 partnership of a registered limited liability partnership or the 972 certificate of authority of a foreign registered limited liability 973 partnership or of any other document required to be filed pursuant to 974 sections 34-300 to 34-434, inclusive, as amended by this act, shall be 975 delivered to the Secretary of the State. Unless the Secretary of the State 976 determines that the documents do not conform to the filing provisions 977 of said sections, he shall, when all required filing fees have been paid: 978 (1) Endorse on each signed original "filed" and the date and time of its 979 acceptance for filing; and (2) retain the signed original in his files.
- 980 (b) When any document is required or permitted to be filed or 981 recorded as provided in sections 34-300 to 34-434, inclusive, as

- amended by this act, the Secretary of the State may, in the Secretary of the State's discretion, for good cause, permit a photostatic or other photographic copy of such document to be filed or recorded in lieu of the original instrument. Such filing or recording shall have the same force and effect as if the original instrument had been so filed or recorded.
- 988 (c) The Secretary of the State may require or permit the filing by
  989 electronic transmission or by employing new technology as it is
  990 developed of any document that is required by law or regulation
  991 under sections 34-300 to 34-434, inclusive, as amended by this act, to be
  992 filed with the Secretary of the State.
  - [(b)] (d) If the Secretary of the State determines that the documents do not conform to the filing provisions of sections 34-300 to 34-434, inclusive, as amended by this act, or are not accompanied by all fees required by law, the documents shall not be filed and the Secretary of the State shall return the documents to the person originally submitting them.
  - Sec. 23. Section 34-420 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 1001 (a) Each registered limited liability partnership shall file an annual 1002 report with the Secretary of the State, which report shall be due upon 1003 the anniversary of the filing of a certificate of limited liability 1004 partnership pursuant to section 34-419. On and after January 1, 2011, 1005 each registered limited liability partnership shall file an annual report 1006 by electronic transmission on or after January first and prior to May 1007 first. Upon request of a registered limited liability partnership, the Secretary of the State may grant an exemption from the requirement to 1008 1009 file an annual report by electronic transmission if the registered limited 1010 liability partnership does not have the capability to file by electronic 1011 transmission or make payment in an authorized manner by electronic means or if other good cause is shown. 1012

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- (b) Such reporting requirement shall commence on or after January1, 1997, and continue annually thereafter.
- 1015 (c) Each annual report shall set forth: (1) The name of the registered limited liability partnership; [, and] (2) the registered limited liability partnership's current principal office address; and (3) the electronic mail address, if any, of the registered limited liability partnership.
- 1019 (d) Each annual report shall be executed in accordance with section 1020 34-410 and be accompanied by the filing fee established in section 34-1021 413. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] deliver to each registered 1022 limited liability partnership at its principal office or electronic mail 1023 address, as shown on his records, [a form prescribed by him for the 1024 annual report] notice that the annual report is due, but failure to 1025 receive such [form] notice shall not relieve a registered limited liability 1026 partnership of the requirement of filing the report as provided in this 1027 section.
- Sec. 24. Section 34-423 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
  - (a) A registered limited liability partnership may renounce its status as a registered limited liability partnership by filing a renunciation of status report in the office of the Secretary of the State which sets forth: (1) The name of the registered limited liability partnership; (2) that it renounces its status as a registered limited liability partnership; (3) the effective date, which shall be a date certain, of the renunciation of status if such is not to be effective upon the filing; and (4) any other information the partnership may determine to include. Renunciation of the status of a registered limited liability partnership shall not affect the status of said partnership or the liabilities of the partners thereof with regard to events, acts or omissions occurring prior to the date of renunciation.
- 1042 <u>(b) No registered limited liability partnership may file a</u> 1043 renunciation of status report under this section until it has filed all

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- annual reports that are due as provided in sections 34-420 and 34-421, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 25. Section 34-431 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 1048 (a) A foreign registered limited liability partnership authorized to 1049 transact business in this state shall file an annual report in the office of 1050 the Secretary of the State which report shall be due upon the 1051 anniversary of such foreign registered limited liability partnership's 1052 certificate of authority pursuant to section 34-429. On and after January 1053 1, 2011, each foreign registered limited liability partnership shall file an 1054 annual report by electronic transmission on or after January first and 1055 prior to May first. Upon request of a foreign registered limited liability 1056 partnership, the Secretary of the State may grant an exemption from 1057 the requirement to file an annual report by electronic transmission if 1058 the foreign registered limited liability partnership does not have the 1059 capability to file by electronic transmission or make payment in an 1060 authorized manner by electronic means or if other good cause is 1061 shown.
- 1062 (b) Such reporting requirement shall commence on and after 1063 January 1, 1997, and continue annually thereafter.
- 1064 (c) Each annual report shall set forth: (1) The name of the foreign 1065 registered limited liability partnership and, if different, the name under which such foreign registered limited liability partnership 1066 1067 transacts business in this state; [and] (2) the address of the office 1068 required to be maintained in the state or other jurisdiction of the 1069 foreign registered limited liability partnership's organization by the 1070 laws of that state or jurisdiction or, if not so required, the address of its 1071 principal office; and (3) the electronic mail address, if any, of the 1072 foreign registered limited liability partnership.
- 1073 (d) Each annual report shall be executed in accordance with section 34-410, and be accompanied by the filing fee established in section 34-

- 1075 413. The Secretary of the State shall [mail] <u>deliver</u> to each foreign registered limited liability partnership at its principal office <u>or</u> 1077 <u>electronic mail address</u>, as shown on his records, [a form prescribed by 1078 him for the annual report] <u>notice that the annual report is due</u>, but 1079 failure to receive such [form] <u>notice</u> shall not relieve a foreign registered limited liability partnership of the requirement of filing the 1081 report as provided in this section.
- Sec. 26. Section 34-434 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- (a) A foreign registered limited liability partnership may withdraw its certificate of authority by filing a report in the office of the Secretary of the State which sets forth: (1) The name of the foreign registered limited liability partnership; (2) that it withdraws its certificate of authority effective upon filing; and (3) any other information the partnership may determine to include.
- (b) No foreign registered limited liability partnership may file a withdrawal of its certificate of authority under this section until it has filed all annual reports that are due as provided in sections 34-431 and 34-432, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 27. Section 34-501 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- For purposes of sections 34-500 to 34-547, inclusive, as amended by this act:
- (1) "Beneficial owner" means any owner of a beneficial interest in a statutory trust. Beneficial ownership shall be determined and evidenced, whether by means of registration, the issuance of certificates or otherwise, in accordance with the applicable provisions of the governing instrument of the statutory trust.
- 1103 (2) "Statutory trust" or "domestic statutory trust" means an 1104 unincorporated association which (A) is created by a trust instrument

under which property is or will be held, managed, administered, 1105 1106 controlled, invested, reinvested or operated, or business or 1107 professional activities are carried on or will be carried on, by a trustee 1108 or trustees for the benefit of such person or persons as are or may 1109 become entitled to a beneficial interest in the trust property, including 1110 but not limited to a trust of the type known at common law as a 1111 "business trust" or "Massachusetts trust" or "grantor trust", or a trust 1112 qualifying as a real estate investment trust under Section 856 et seq., of 1113 the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent 1114 corresponding internal revenue code of the United States, as from time 1115 to time amended, or a trust qualifying as a real estate mortgage 1116 investment conduit under Section 860D of the United States Internal 1117 Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal 1118 revenue code of the United States, as from time to time amended, and 1119 (B) files a certificate of trust pursuant to section 34-503. Any such 1120 association organized before or after October 1, 1997, shall be a 1121 statutory trust and a separate legal entity.

- 1122 (3) "Document" includes anything delivered to the office of the 1123 Secretary of the State for filing under sections 34-500 to 34-547, 1124 inclusive, as amended by this act.
- 1125 [(3)] (4) "Foreign statutory trust" means any business trust, 1126 association or similar entity which is not organized under the laws of 1127 this state.
  - [(4)] (5) "Governing instrument" means a trust instrument which creates a statutory trust and provides for the governance of the affairs of the statutory trust and the conduct of its business. A governing instrument: (A) May provide that a person shall become a beneficial owner and shall become bound by the governing instrument if such person, or a representative authorized by such person orally, in writing or by other action such as payment for a beneficial interest, complies with the conditions for becoming a beneficial owner set forth in the governing instrument or any other writing and acquires a

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- beneficial interest; and (B) may consist of one or more agreements,
- instruments or other writings and may refer to or incorporate bylaws
- 1139 containing provisions relating to the business of the statutory trust, the
- 1140 conduct of its affairs and its rights or powers or the rights or powers of
- its trustees, beneficial owners, agents or employees.
- [(5)] (6) "Other business entity" means a corporation, a limited
- liability company, a general or limited partnership, a limited liability
- 1144 partnership, a common law trust or any other unincorporated
- 1145 business.
- [(6)] (7) "Person" means a natural person, partnership, limited
- 1147 partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company,
- trust, estate, association, corporation, custodian, nominee or any other
- individual or entity in its own or any representative capacity.
- 1150 (8) "Sign" or "signature" includes any manual, facsimile, conformed
- 1151 <u>or electronic signature.</u>
- 1152 [(7)] (9) "Trustee" means the person or persons appointed as a
- trustee in accordance with the governing instrument of a statutory
- 1154 trust and may include one or more of the beneficial owners of the
- statutory trust.
- Sec. 28. Section 34-503 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- (a) Every statutory trust shall file [the original,] <u>a</u> signed copy of its
- certificate of trust with the office of the Secretary of the State. The
- 1160 certificate of trust shall set forth:
- 1161 (1) A name of the statutory trust that satisfies the requirements of
- 1162 section 34-506;
- 1163 (2) The future effective date, which shall be a date certain, of
- effectiveness of the certificate if it is not to be effective upon the filing
- of the certificate;

- 1166 (3) The principal office address of the statutory trust;
- 1167 (4) The appointment of a statutory agent for service of process, as required by section 34-507; and
- 1169 (5) Any other information the trustees determine to include therein.
- (b) (1) A certificate of trust may be amended by filing a certificate of amendment thereto with the office of the Secretary of the State. The certificate of amendment shall set forth: (A) The name of the statutory trust; (B) the date of filing of the [original] <u>initial</u> certificate of trust; (C) the amendment to the certificate; and (D) the future effective date, which shall be a date certain, of effectiveness of the certificate if it is not to be effective upon the filing of the certificate.
  - (2) A certificate of trust may be amended at any time for any purpose as the trustees may determine, provided the certificate of trust as amended contains those provisions that are required by law to be contained in a certificate of trust at the time of making the amendment.
  - (c) (1) A certificate of trust may be restated by integrating into a single instrument all of the provisions of the certificate of trust which are then in effect and operative as a result of there having been theretofore filed one or more certificates of amendment pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, and the certificate of trust may be amended or further amended by the filing of a restated certificate of trust. The restated certificate of trust shall be specifically designated as such in its heading and shall set forth: (A) The present name of the statutory trust and, if it has been changed, the name under which the statutory trust was originally formed; (B) the date of filing of the [original] initial certificate of trust; (C) the information required to be included pursuant to subsection (a) of this section; (D) the future effective date, which shall be a date certain, of effectiveness of the restated certificate of trust if it is not to be effective upon the filing of the restated certificate of trust; and (E) any other information the trustees determine to include therein.

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- 1197 (2) A certificate of trust may be restated at any time for any purpose 1198 as the trustees may determine.
- 1199 (d) A certificate of trust shall be cancelled upon the completion of 1200 winding up of the statutory trust and its termination. A certificate of 1201 cancellation shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of the State and 1202 set forth: (1) The name of the statutory trust; (2) the date of filing of the 1203 [original] <u>initial</u> certificate of trust; (3) the reason for filing the 1204 certificate of cancellation; (4) the future effective date, which shall be a 1205 date certain, of cancellation if it is not to be effective upon the filing of 1206 the certificate; and (5) any other information the trustees determine to 1207 include therein.
- 1208 (e) When any document is required or permitted to be filed or 1209 recorded as provided in sections 34-500 to 34-547, inclusive, as 1210 amended by this act, the Secretary of the State may, in the Secretary of 1211 the State's discretion, for good cause, permit a photostatic or other 1212 photographic copy of such document to be filed or recorded in lieu of 1213 the original instrument. Such filing or recording shall have the same 1214 force and effect as if the original instrument had been so filed or 1215 recorded.
- 1216 [(e)] (f) Unless the office of the Secretary of the State determines that 1217 a document filed with it pursuant to this section does not conform to 1218 law, it shall, when all required filing fees have been paid, endorse on 1219 each signed [original of such] document the word "Filed" and the date 1220 and time of its acceptance for filing and retain the [original] signed 1221 document in its files.
- 1222 Sec. 29. Section 34-429 of the general statutes is repealed and the 1223 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):
- 1224 Before transacting business in this state, a foreign registered limited 1225 liability partnership shall file a certificate of authority with the 1226 Secretary of the State executed by a person with authority to do so 1227 under the laws of the state or other jurisdiction where it is registered as

a registered limited liability partnership. The certificate of authority shall set forth: (1) The name of the partnership and, if different, the name under which it proposes to transact business in this state, either of which shall conform to the requirements of section 34-406; (2) the state or other jurisdiction where it is registered as a registered limited liability partnership and the date of its registration; (3) the name and address of the agent in this state for service of process required to be maintained by section 34-408 and an acceptance of such appointment signed by the agent appointed; (4) the address of the office required to be maintained in the state or other jurisdiction of its organization by the laws of that state or jurisdiction or, if not so required, of the principal office of the partnership; (5) a representation that the partnership is a "foreign registered limited liability partnership" as defined in [subdivision (4) of] section 34-301, as amended by this act; (6) a brief statement of the business in which the partnership engages; and (7) any other matters the partnership may determine to include.

Sec. 30. Section 34-531 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2011*):

Before transacting business in this state, a foreign statutory trust shall register with the Secretary of the State. In order to register, a foreign statutory trust shall submit to the Secretary of the State an original signed copy of an application for registration as a foreign statutory trust executed by a person with authority to do so under the laws of the state or other jurisdiction of its formation. The application shall set forth: (1) The name of the foreign statutory trust and, if different, the name under which it proposes to transact business in this state; (2) the state or other jurisdiction where formed, and date of its organization; (3) the name and address of the agent in this state for service of process on the foreign statutory trust required to be maintained by section 34-532 and an acceptance of such appointment signed by the agent appointed if other than the Secretary of the State; (4) the address of the office required to be maintained in the state or other jurisdiction of its organization by the laws of that state or

jurisdiction or, if not so required, of the principal office of the foreign statutory trust; (5) a representation that the foreign statutory trust is a "foreign statutory trust" as defined in [subdivision (3) of] section 34-501, as amended by this act; and (6) the character of the business which the statutory trust intends to transact in this state.

| This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following |                 |         |
|---|-----------------|---------|
| sections:   |                 |         |
| Section 1   | January 1, 2011 | 33-608  |
| Sec. 2  | January 1, 2011 | 33-882  |
| Sec. 3  | January 1, 2011 | 33-932  |
| Sec. 4  | January 1, 2011 | 33-953  |
| Sec. 5  | January 1, 2011 | 33-1004 |
| Sec. 6  | January 1, 2011 | 33-1172 |
| Sec. 7  | January 1, 2011 | 33-1222 |
| Sec. 8  | January 1, 2011 | 33-1243 |
| Sec. 9  | January 1, 2011 | 34-9    |
| Sec. 10   | January 1, 2011 | 34-10b  |
| Sec. 11   | January 1, 2011 | 34-13e  |
| Sec. 12   | January 1, 2011 | 34-32a  |
| Sec. 13   | January 1, 2011 | 34-38k  |
| Sec. 14   | January 1, 2011 | 34-38s  |
| Sec. 15   | January 1, 2011 | 34-101  |
| Sec. 16   | January 1, 2011 | 34-106  |
| Sec. 17   | January 1, 2011 | 34-110  |
| Sec. 18   | January 1, 2011 | 34-211  |
| Sec. 19   | January 1, 2011 | 34-229  |
| Sec. 20   | January 1, 2011 | 34-231  |
| Sec. 21   | January 1, 2011 | 34-301  |
| Sec. 22   | January 1, 2011 | 34-411  |
| Sec. 23   | January 1, 2011 | 34-420  |
| Sec. 24   | January 1, 2011 | 34-423  |
| Sec. 25   | January 1, 2011 | 34-431  |
| Sec. 26   | January 1, 2011 | 34-434  |
| Sec. 27   | January 1, 2011 | 34-501  |
| Sec. 28   | January 1, 2011 | 34-503  |
| Sec. 29   | January 1, 2011 | 34-429  |
| Sec. 30   | January 1, 2011 | 34-531  |

## Statement of Purpose:

To make revisions concerning the timing and manner of the filing of annual reports and other documents with the Secretary of the State by domestic and foreign corporations, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, limited liability partnerships and statutory trusts.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]